

M&A as a Growth Strategy: A Case Study of Cheng & Co

MIA Sabah Regional Office

11th June 2015

Presented by:
Prof. Dato' Dr. Chua H.H
Managing Partner

ONE STOP PROFESSIONAL CENTRE



Our Speaker:



拿督蔡復 和博士

Prof. Dato' Dr. Chua Hock Hoo
Managing Partner
Cheng & Co Group

PhD, MBA, CA(M), FCPA, FCMA, FTII, CFP

- Professional accountant from the Chartered Institute of Management Accountant in 1993,
- MBA from Oklahoma City University (USA) in 1995
- Doctorate in Philosophy (PhD) from University of Malaya in 2012 (Knowledge Management Process Capability And Organizational Effectiveness In Auditing Firms In Malaysia: Role of Trust As Moderating Factor)
- A member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants, Malaysian Institute of Taxation, Financial Planning Association of Malaysia and Malaysian Institute of Directors.
- A fellow member of the Chartered Institute of Management Accountants (UK) and CPA (Australia).
- An associate member of the Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia.
- Director of several private and listed companies in Malaysia and Australia.
- Co-founder of Cheng& Co
- Founder of Cheng & Co Foundation
- Adjunct Professor, UNITAR International University
- Datukship (D.I.M.P), Darjah Kebesaran Mahkota Pahang Yang Amat Mulia Peringkat Kedua Darjah Indera Mahkota Pahang.

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Professional Accountants



Accounting is defined by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) as "The **ART** of recording, classifying, and summarizing in a significant manner and in terms of money, transactions and events which are, in part at least, of financial character, and interpreting the results thereof."

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Cheng& Co

Sharing our experience:

Our journey towards

The Firm of the Future

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Milestone Towards Internationalization

→ By upholding 3 main strategies

Strategy 1: Merger & Acquisition

- Expanding since 1993 by merger & acquisition of more than 10 practitioner firms, to meet the ever increasing demands of the public.
- Globalization thru M&A
 Singapore/Australia

Strategy 2: One Stop Professional Centre

 Establish a one-stop professional center and providing more professional services to the public.

Strategy 3: Professional Leadership Centre

- Human Excellence Development through Professional Leadership Centre.
- Talent Staff Gaps
- Professional Leadership Development Program.
- Cheng & Co Foundation

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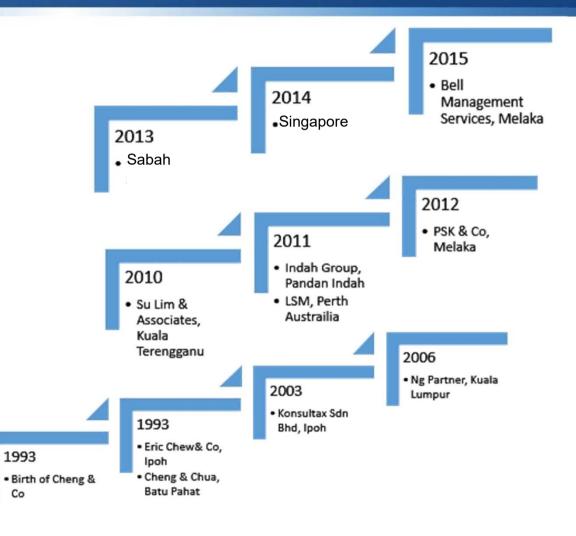




Journey of M&A

Merger Pathway Driving Towards Business Growth

Co



Su Lim & Associates, Kuala Terengganu



Cheng & Co set to become largest local accounting firm

By Satiman Jamin

news@nst.com.my

CHENG & Co said it is on track to become the country's largest local accounting firm with the completion of its merger with Terengganu-based Su Lim & Associates.

The merger deal marks Cheng & Co's 11th.

Its managing partner H.H. Chua said the merger deal was sealed within three months from initial

He said the short time needed to seal the deal reflected the company's vast experience in the merger and acquisition exercise as it is its main growth strategy. "Rather than wasting our resources creating a new branch from scratch and penetrating the local market ourselves, we offered a win-win deal to an established local company," he told reporters after the signing ceremony between Cheng & Co and Su Lim & Associates in Kuala -Terengganu vesterday.

He said the only way forward for small accounting firms is to merge to become more efficient and competitive.

"Mergers are common practice even in the international scene. Malaysian firms, especially in the service sector, need to become strong to compete in the market, especially with international giants," Chua said.

With branches in Singapore, Shenzen, Guangzhou, Hong Kong and Perth, Cheng & Co has tapped into the regional markets by capitalising on its Malaysian roots.

"Besides accounting, we offer halal certification consulting services to foreign companies that want to invest in the food industry here and in Indonesia," he said.

Although detractors may scoff at the idea of an accounting firm offering halal certification consulting, Chua said it gives Cheng & Co an added advantage in providing one-stop consulting services to customers.

"We have roped in halal-certification experts who could liaise with Jakim in Malaysia and MUI in Indonesia on how to make our clients' businesses halal-compliant. This is vital to their operations here and in other Muslim countries," he said.

Chua said the ability to be multilingual has also helped the company to clinch business deals.

Cheng & Co's next move is to merge with accounting firms in other major cities in the country where it has yet to have a branch.

"I cannot say for sure where we will be next, but we will like to have branches in Penang, Sabah and Sarawak." Chua said.

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CS Ong Group, Pandan Indah



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Singapore





CHENG & CO INTERNATIONAL CORPORATE OFFICE

Corporate Communication

Release No To

Cheng & Co Staff From

Alex Kang (Human Resource & Admin Manger) 2 March 2015

Cheng & Co Singapore Office Opening Ceremony

Chengco International PAC office was officially launched last Thursday (26th February 2015). The ribbon cutting ceremony was attended by the special invited guest from USA Crowe Howard partner - Claire, Dr. Klampar -Hong Kong associate partner, Mr James Yap - Australia Migration associate partner and CCICO Board of Directors.



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Bell Management Services, Melaka



CHENG & CO INTERNATIONAL CORPORATE OFFICE Corporate Communication



M&A Press Release

Photo from left: Prof. Dato' Dr. Chua Hock Hoo (Managing Partner of Cheng & Co Group), witnessed by lawyer Mr. Chee Kong Chi (Chee Siah Le Kee & Partners), Mr Goh Hock Gin (Founder of Bel Management Group) & Mr. Chong Ying Choy (Managing Partner of Y. C. Chong & Co, Chartered Accountant Firm)

> Extracted from pg C-04, Nanyang Stang Pau, Melaka adition on 24th January 2015

There was a Merger & Acquisition (M&A) signing ceremony between Cheng & Co and Bel Management Group from Melaka on 21st January 2015 at Wisma Cheng & Co Melaka office. The signing ceremony has captured the attention of media such as Nan Yang Siang Pau, China Press, Utusan. We are glad that the event was taken place at the right time at our Cheng & Co newly shifted office attended by our business associates, clients and staffs.

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What we are going to talk about?



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The Malaysian Scenario

Malaysia;

Compared to other Asian countries, faces a larger risk of slowdown stemming from institutions and macroeconomic factors.

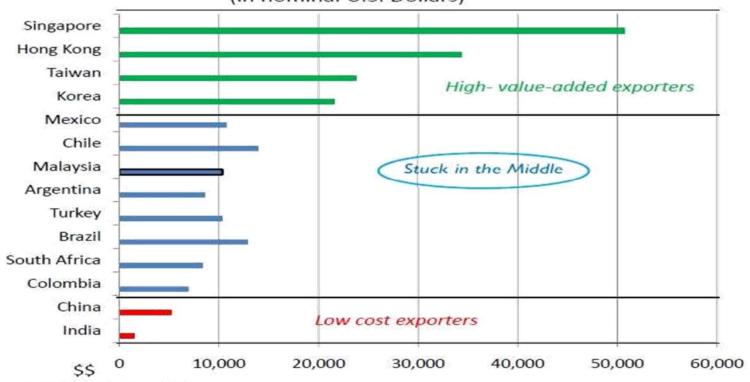
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Challenges: Stuck in MIDDLE

Gross Domestic Product per Capita for Exporting Countries (in nominal U.S. Dollars)



Source: IMF Database, 2011

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The Malaysian Scenario

Malaysia;

GNI (Gross National Income) per capita: MYR32,568

Ranked in upper-middle income league

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Accounting Today

Companies Act:



Exempt Private Companies (EPCs) are not required to

have their accounts audited

Singapore – \$5mil towards \$10mil revenue

UK / Australia, etc





Accounting Today; Malaysia

- ➤ In Malaysia, all companies are required to have their accounts audited.
- ➤ When is our turn?



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Accounting Today; Malaysia



How to Survive?

Consequences:

In 2012, a study in UPM found that nearly half **(44%)** of the sample companies would not continue to have their accounts audited if not legally required to do so.



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Accounting, The Language of Business

Firm	Revenues	Employees	Fiscal Year	Headquarters
<u>PwC</u>	\$31.5bn	180,000		<u>United Kingdom</u>
<u>Deloitte</u>		193,000		<u>United States</u>
Ernst & Young	\$24.4bn	167,000	2012	<u>United Kingdom</u>
<u>KPMG</u>	\$23.0bn	152,000	2012	<u>Netherlands</u>

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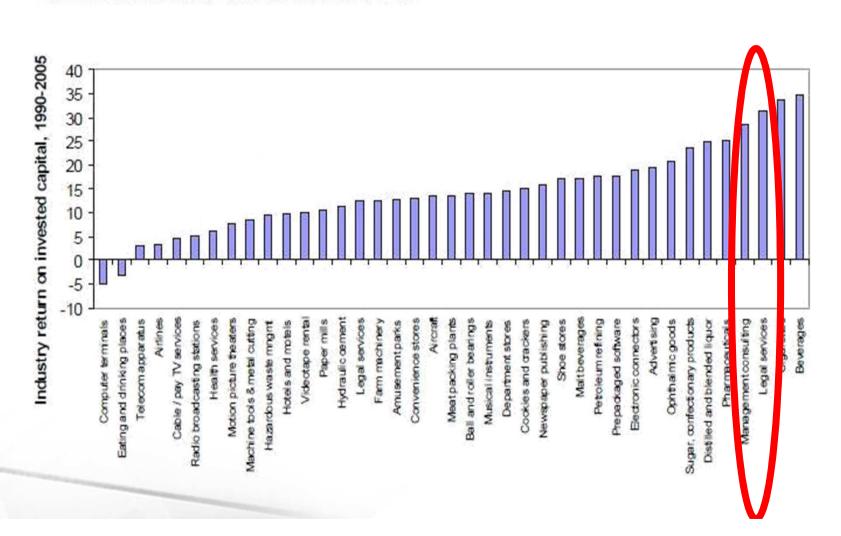
ARE WE IN THE RIGHT INDUSTRY?

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Differences in Profitability Across Selected Industries



The Way Forward

Mike Porter built his framework for business strategy around three generic approaches:

- Overall Cost Leadership
- Scale, cost-reduction from experience, overhead control
- Differentiation
- Something unique (brand, high-quality, dealer network, durability, design)
- Focus
- On a buyer group, segment of product line or geographic market









Suitable Solutions

There is no right or wrong in business, it's all about the Suitable Strategy;
So



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Differentiation

Differentiation Strategy

 Uniquely satisfy one or more widely valued customer needs

additional costs incurred premium price

BUT

 Remain cost competitive in providing basic features

selectively add cost choose differentiation features that yield a cost advantage

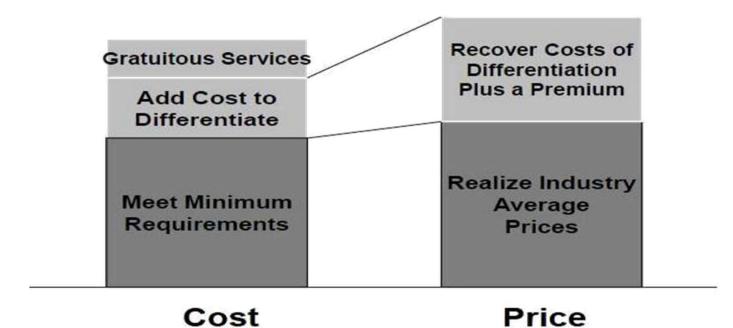
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Differentiation

What Differentiation Means

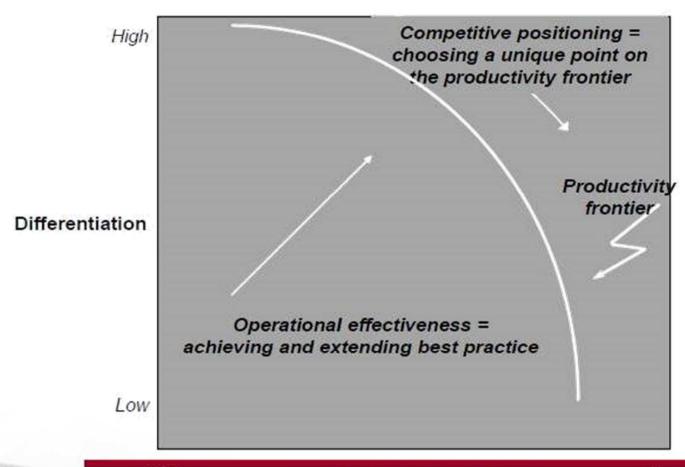


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Operational Effectiveness vs. Competitive Positioning



Strategy

Which one comes first?



Client

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What is Strategy

INTERNAL

Resources:

- Human Assets
- Financial
- Brand
- Network
- IT (ERP)



EXTERNAL

WINNING IN MARKET PLACE NO. 1



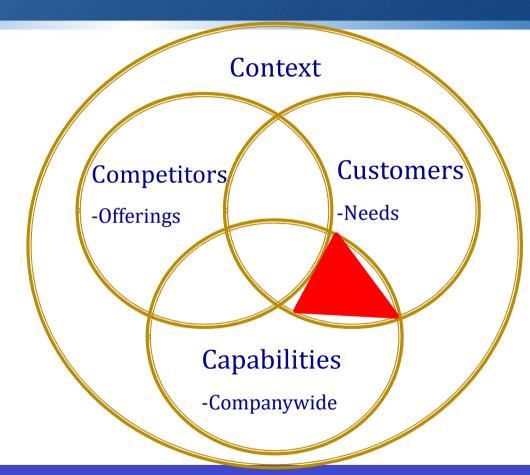
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How to Set the Strategy

Strategic Sweet Point



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Suggested solutions to be DIFFERENT

- 1) One-Stop Professional Centre
- 2) Performance-based Evaluation
- 3) Client's Satisfaction
- 4) Internal Process
- 5) Learning & Growth
- 6) Employee Satisfaction
- 7) Corporate Social Responsibility









1) One-Stop Professional Centre



Increase No of your High-Income Professional Services

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How many "ONE" is One-Stop? Real Case from Walt-Disney

Theme Parks

Studio Entertainment

Resorts

Media Networks

Consumer Products



In July 1995:

M&A; Disney &CapCities/ABC

ABC included the ABC Television Network and 10 television stations, the ABC Radio Networks and 21 radio stations, cable networks such as sport channels ESPN and ESPN2, several newspapers, and over 100 periodicals.









How many "ONE" is One-Stop? Real Case from Walt-Disney

Media Networks

A year after the merg between executives at A

After acquiring ABC, Disney's

In 1999 Disney began shopping mall play cell so sed a also began selling "non-so concern assets such magazine subsidiary acquited in the ABC deal."



cultural clash

mance began to deteriorate.

ney, a chain of SPN Stores. Disney airchild Publication, a









2) Reaching Performance Target

- Result-oriented
- > KPI



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3) Client's Satisfaction



- Fees
- Collection
- Co-operation
- · Readiness of

Client's account

Create Value; Be Different

A

B

Customer Classification:

Define Value for each level of customer

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Good News; Client's Satisfaction

Academic findings:



- ➤ No significant difference of client satisfaction with the overall performance between big 4 and non-big 4 audit team members
- Clients do not differentiate audit performance of the big 4 and non-big 4 at both the firm and audit team level

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Why we are not there yet



Academic findings:

- ➤ Client satisfaction over audit firm performance criteria:
- ✓ Prior experience with the client
- ✓ Responsiveness
- ✓ Demonstration of higher level of independency
- **✓** Commitment to quality









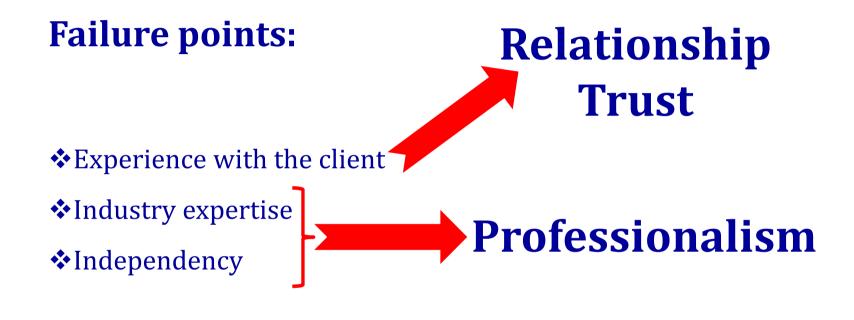
The Relationship Between Audit Client Satisfaction and Audit Quality Attributes

Table 4 Ranking of Audit Quality Attributes by Big 4 and non-Big 4

Rank	Audit Quality Attributes	Mean (Big 4)	Mean (Non-Big 4)	t-tesi p
	Audit Firm			
1	Q1 - Audit firm experience with client	4.36	4.08	.316
2	Q3 - Audit firm industry expertise	4.14	3.97	.185
3	Q7 - Audit firm independence	4.06	3.94	.380
4	Q10 - Audit firm commitment to quality	4.00	3.77	.112
5	Q5 - Audit firm responsiveness to client needs*	3.76	3.86	.040
	Audit Team			
1	Q6 - Audit team competence with Approved Accounting Std and Approved Auditing Std	4.16	4.08	.405
2	Q12 - Audit team member conduct to audit field work	3.96	3.86	.894
3	Q9 - Audit team exercises due care	3.97	3.79	.181
4	Q8 - Audit team independence*	3.98	3.73	.023
5	Q11 - Audit firm executive involvement in the engagement	3.88	3.78	.839
6	Q2 - Audit team experience	3.69	3.67	.390
7	Q4 - Audit team industry expertise	3.65	3.73	.265
8	Q13 - Audit team interaction with audit committe	e 3.73	3.43	.288
9	Q15 - Audit team maintain personnel sceptical attitude	3.49	3.18	.117
10	Q14 - Audit team ethical and knowledgeable in accounting and auditing	3.41	3.27	.102

Note: *Significant difference between Big 5 and non-Big 5 at p<.05.

Client's Satisfaction



Commitment to QUALITY



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Client's Satisfaction



the level of your CLIENTs...

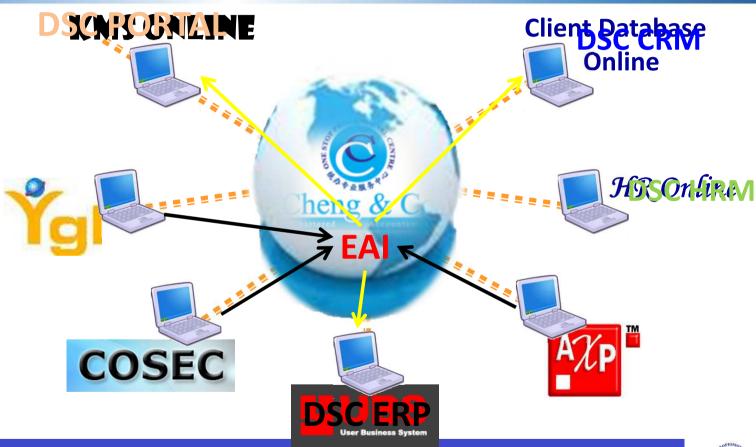
Define the strategy based on your client's needs

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4) Internal Process



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5) Learning & Growth

Training

- ➤ **Technical** Knowledge of Audit, Tax, ...
- ➤ **Soft Skills**Problem Solving, Communication,....



71%

Staff believes they need to improve their Communication Skills

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Learning & Growth

Sources allocated to Training:

- **≻**Financial
- ► HR (Trainee, Trainer)
- ➤ No of Hrs



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Learning & Growth, Case Study

Edward Jones; Brokerage Firm

- Founded in 1922
- The best place to work in America by Fortune Magazine, 2000
- & 2001
- Forth-largest broker in U.S. by 2006
- ➤ No. 1 in JD Power's Client Satisfaction Scores
- ► 17000 Financial Advisors by 2012





Learning & Growth, Case Study



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6) Employee Satisfaction

Recruitment

Define the criteria to know whom you should recruit



For employers looking to recruit Generation Y:

New entrants have a different set of values to previous generations.

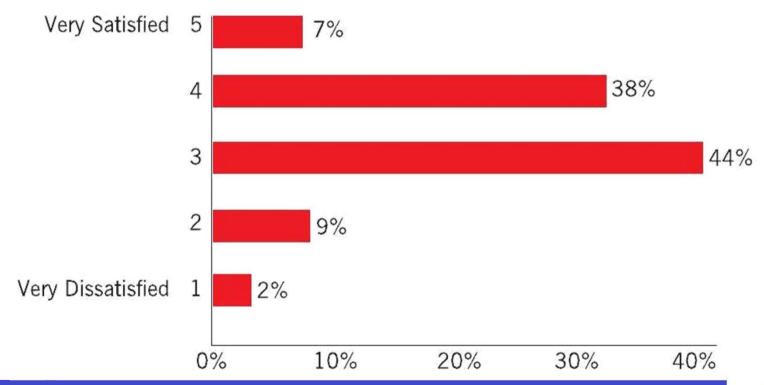
Companies need to 'SELL' their company to new recruits





Employee Satisfaction

Overall, how satisfied are you with your career choice in external audit?



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HR Matters!



Intend to **LEAVE** their role within 3

years **49%**



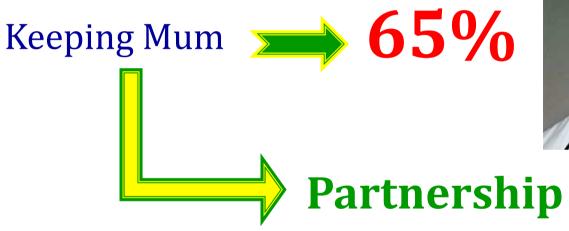
71% and Recognition

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HR Really Matters!



18%









7) CSR; Corporate Social Responsibility



19 Mar, 2014. Kuala Terengganu GST Training









16 May, 2014. GST & ERP talk with Muar Furniture Association in Muar - Nanyang Press

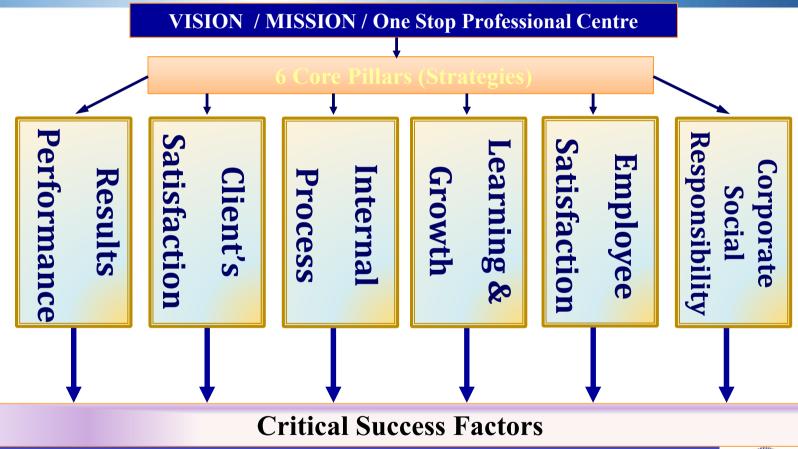
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Journey from a Vision & Mission through Performance Measurements



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CHENG & CO'S INTERNATIONALIZATION EXPERIENCES

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AUSTRALIA PARTNER COLLABORATION



 MOU Signing Ceremony with Lachlan Partners, Melbourne.

Cheng & Co's Perth office opening ceremony

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TAIWAN IPO









Signing Ceremony with Techcential S/B, Sinopac Securities,
Moores Rowland CPAs, A Garanzia LLP and Alpha Corporate Services Pte
Ltd in The Gardens Hotel, KL
on 8th Aug 2012

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TAIWAN IPO









of serving the regional business communities

Taiwan capital market presents opportunities for Malaysian SMEs

W Chua Kai Shen

-Diest with the

KHALA LUMPUR: Small and medium enterprises (SMEs) in Malaysia have good tisting op portunities in the Taiwan capital market, according to Chang's Co.

Chartered Accountants.
Its deputy managing partner
Tan War Leng helicees the Taiwan capital marker offers alter native listing options for Malaysian SMFs, pointing out that there exists a "cumplementary" effect herween Malaysia cand the Tai-

e an capital market.
"Most Malaysia SMEs have great potential and they just need capital to accelerate their growth and business plans to become market leaders. Unfortunately, the Malaysian capital market of ters lower price earnings ratios (PLit) for IPOs which may not raffect the value of the business "For SMEs with market capi- mately US 120.4 billion, whereas tished at least 12 months before prospects of SMEs," said Tan in an interview with The Edge Fi-



The SMEs with market capitalisation of tention and in latwan, market capitalisation the submission of any IPO applibelow. PER ranges from 14 to 30 % approximately USSS8.6 billion cations. This internal audit hinc

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DIGIWIN TAIWAN ERP



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BSC IMPLEMENTATION IN MYANMAR

Strategic Management & BSC Implementation



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CHENG & CO INTERNATIONAL CORPORATE OFFICE (CCiCO) 2015

PRO B CENTRE SDN BHD

Vertical II Bangsar South Office (completion in 2015)













THANK YOU?

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